

2014

ISSN 2278-5655

Aarhat Multidisciplinary International Education Research Journal (AMIERJ)

(Bi-Monthly)

Peer-Reviewed Journal

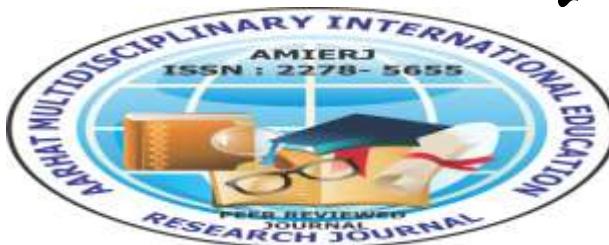
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Aug-Sep Issues

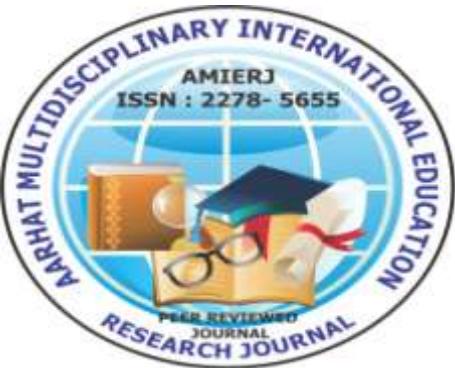
Chief-Editor

Ubale Amol Baban

PEER-REVIEWED INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL



[Editorial/Head Office: 108, Gokuldham Society, Dr. Ambedkar chowk, Near TV Towar, Badlapur, MS]



Aarhat Multidisciplinary International Education Research Journal (AMIERJ) (Bi-Monthly)

Peer-Reviewed Journal

Vol No III Issues IV

AUG -SEP 2014

ISSN 2278-5655

xkeh.k efgyk fodkl ei xkeh.k vktfodk i fj; kstuk dh Hkfedk , d elV; kdu ¼i vkok
तेहसील के विशेष संदर्भ में)

अर्थशास्त्र

MW | [kkj ke eitkYn]

ofj "B 0; k[; krk]

अर्थशास्त्र अध्ययनशाला, दे-व-फो-फो-] bnkj ¼e-i 1/ 452001

1-i Lrkouk & *

Hkj r ei Lorfrk i kflr ds i spkr~ I u~1954 ei I jdkj us xkeh.k fodkl dk; Øe dh 'kj vkr dh yfdu efgykvks dh okLrfod Hkkxhnkj h dk i kjk I u~1974 ei gvkA efgykvks dh 0; ogkfj drk , oafui kdk dks i nfrk djus ds fy, xjhch fuokj.k , oafodkl dk; Øekh dh vkos drk ij cy fn; k x; k gA I u~1995 ei ekuo fodkl fji kVz ei crk; k x; k gfd xkeh.k {ks=k} ei efgykvks dh dk; zI gHkkfxrk dh nj vf/kd g} Hkkj rh; Je ei efgykvks dk ; kxnu , d frgkbz g} tcfd xkeh.k {ks=k} ei 90 प्रतिष्ठत 'kgjh {ks=k} ei 10 प्रतिष्ठत efgykj vI xfBr {ks=k} ei dk; jI gA xkeh.k {ks=k} ei efgykj vud i dkj ds Lojkst xkj djrh gfs tks fd i kjk ei viR; {k : i I s dk; zI yxh g} gA efgykvks dk ns dh vkkFkd fodkl 0; ki d : i I s ?kjywnkf; Rok ds vfrfjDr dkj [kkuk] ckxuk] I jdkj h dk; kly; vkn {ks=k} ei CMs i ksks ds m | ksks dk fofuelk , oafvI xfBr {ks=k} ds i ki M dkhyhu tjh bV] fI Ddk] Vsyfjx] chM dk; zI eI , d ubz Hkfedk ds : i ei vi uh i gpku cukuk 'kj dj fn; k gfs efgykvks ds vkkFkd



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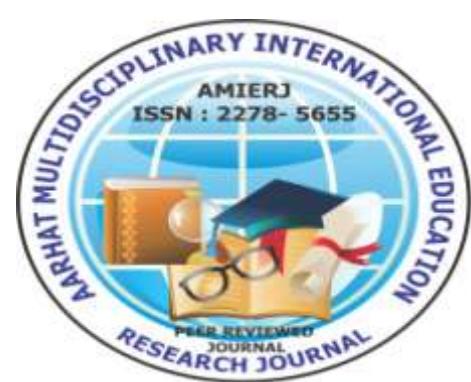
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fodkl ds fy, I jdkjh ulfr; k dk ed; mnns muds dke es vkus okyh ck/kkvks dks nj djuk] mudh etnjh] jkstxkj] vks| kfxd vknf {ks=k es I qkj ykuk] mudh dkjyrd c_kuk vks muds fy, jkstxkj ds vol j mi yC/k mi yC/k djuk vknfA

; g Hkh vks d gS fd xkeh.k I enpk; ds fu/kure I nL; k@i fjokjk dh Hkh fodkl i fØ; k es I h/kh ,oa I fØ; Hkkxhnikjh gkA mudh vi{kkvks vks vkdka{kks dks Hkh vfkHk; fDr feyA fodkl i fØ; kvks dks r; djus es I enpk; ds I poka dks i Fkfedrk nh tk I dA bl I s vktifodk fodkl ds fy; s xjhC I enpk; viuh {kerk ds vuq i mi yC/k I d k/kuk dk I epr mi ; kx dj I dA inks ds vknfokl h cgij {ks=k ds p; fur xkeh.es I oguh; vktifodk mi yC/k djus ds mnns I sjkT; 'kkl u }kjk e/; inks xkeh.k vktifodk i f; kstuk dh ifjdYi uk dh xbA xke I Hkk dh I LFkxr 0; oLFkk i f; kstuk dh /kjh gA bl h ds ek/; e I s I enpk; }kjk xjhch I s yMts dh j .kuhfr dk fØ; klo; u fd; k tkuk gA I ekt d I okkh.k fodkl ds fy, ; g vks d gS fd efgykvs dks u doy f{kr fd; k tk; s cfYd mlg vknfokl : i I s Hkh I fDr fd; k tk,A efgykvs }kjk ?kj es fd, tkus okys dk; k dks fu{Yd ekudj mlg dN u djus ds fy, mlg i frQy ; k vknfokl djus es I {ke gkjh gS rks u doy Lo; a es vknfokl c_rk gS cfYd mudk egRo ?kj vks I ekt es dkQh I hek rd c_r+tkrk gA vkt efgyk, , d vPNs i c_rkd ds : i es ekuh tkrh gA

2- xkeh.k vktifodk i f; kstuk dk i fjp; & %

e/; inks 'kkl u] ipk; r ,oa xkeh.k fodkl foHkkx }kjk i f; kstuk ds I pkyu grq e/; inks I k kbVh Qk : jy ykboh gM iekku dk xBu fd; k x; k gA i f; kstuk vrjkVh; fodkl foHkkx] ;ukbVM fdxMe }kjk foRr ikfkr gA i f; kstuk dk i Fke pj.k 30 tu 2004 I s 30 tu 2007 rd FkkA bl ds rgr i f; kstuk ds }kjk 822 xkoka es xke I Hkk ds ek/; e I s xjhC i fjokjk dh vktifodk dks I pkyu grq i z kl fd; s x; A xkeh dk p; u vuq epr tkfr ,oa tutkfr dh ckgy; rk ,oa efgykvs dh I k{kj rk es deh ds vkkj ij fd; k x; k gA i Fke pj.k dh I Qyrkvks ,oa I h[k ds vkkj ij i f; kstuk dk ikpo"kh f}rh; pj.k 1 tylkbz 2007 I s i kjk gks pdk gS ; g 30 tu 2012 dks I ekir gkxkA f}rh; pj.k es i f; kstuk dk I pkyu i Fke pj.k ds 8 vknfokl h ckgy;



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ftyk /kkj] >kcjk] cMekuh] vuq ij] 'kgMkS] fMMkS] e. Myk , oa'; kij rFkk >kcjk ftys ds iBu
ds QyLo: i uoxfBr vyhktij ftys ds p; fur xkeka es fd; k tk jgk gA f}rh; pj.k es yxHkx
4000 vlfnokl h ckgY; xkoka es dk; l djus dh ; kstuk, j gA bl es iEke pj.k ds 1815 xkoka dks Hkh
I fefyr fd; k x; k gA orku es ifj ; kstuk yxHkx 3000 xkoka es fØ; kfUor gkjgk gA

f}rh; pj. T हेतु परियोजना अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विकास विभाग (डी. Q-vkbMh) ds }kjk dly 45 fefy; u 41305 lyxHkx : i ; s 360 djkm dh foRrh; I gk; rk eatj dh gA bl es ls jkT; I jdkj dks Mh, QvkbMh ls ifj ; kstuk fØ; klo; u grq 42 fefy; u 41305 dh jkfkk Hkkjr I jdkj ds ek/; e ls 0; ;
dh ifrifrlz ds vkk/kj ij ikr glxh 'kks 3 fefy; u 41305 rduhfd jkfkk gS bl ds izk gq
Mh, QvkbMh }kjk jkT; I jdkj dh I gefr ls **dkDh blyjusuy Moyi eV** I LFkk ds usRo es
rduhfd I g; kx ifj ; kstuk I gk; rk bdkbz Vhl h&i h, l ; dk xBu fd; k x; k gA Vhl h&i h, l ; dk
dk; kly; orku es fdI ku Hkou] vjy k fgYI] Hkks ky es dk; jr gA *jkT; yfuik Okje* dk; jr gA
ftyk Lrj ij ftyk ifj ; kstuk I gk; rk bdkbz , oa mi [k-M Lrj ij ifj ; kstuk I gk; rk ny dk; jr
gA

3- xkeh.k vkthfodk ifj ; kstuk ds mnna; &%

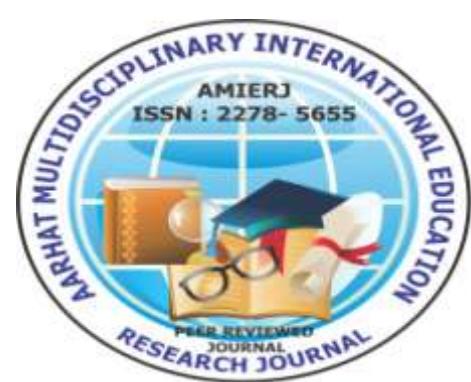
i fj ; kstuk dk mnna; p; fur xkeka ds xjhc ifjokjk dh vkthfodk es l oguh; I qkjk djuk
gA bl dh ifrlz grq ifj ; kstuk }kjk fd, tkus okys iz kl k dks eq/; r% ikp i Fkd&i Fkd es ck/k x; k gS
tks fuEuku k j gS &%

1- xke I Hkk dk I kfDrdj .kA

2- i kñfrd , oa ekuo l dkuk dk mi ; kx djrs gq s yf{kr l enk; dh vkthfodk dks l q<
l oguh; cukukA

3- I kekftd I j{kka

4- महिला एवं पुरुषों हेतु समान अवसर mi yC/k djukA



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5- i f j ; kstuk ds i f j -kkelj i f Ø; kvks , oa l Lfkkxr l j pukvk dk jkT; , oa dñhñ l jdkj ds dk; Øe , oa uhfr; ks i j i HkkoA

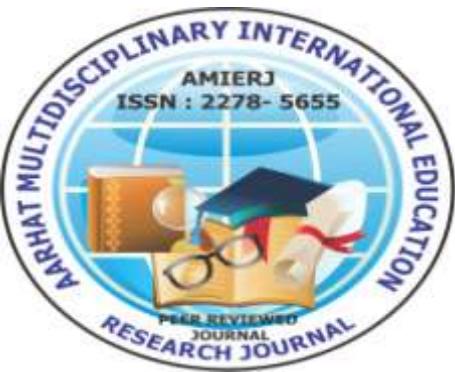
4- Lkcf/kr l kfgR; dk v/; ; u&% tñ vpluk %2001% &

vknokl h efgykvs es fodkl kRed vkkfkd tkx: drk uked y?kj 'kksk i cdk es vknokl h efgykvs dh i kf fed {ks= es dk; Jr~fLfkfr rFkk vks| kfxd {ks= es dk; Jr~fLfkfr dk o.ku djrs gq muds vkkfkd l eL; kvks dk v/; ; u fd; kA Jh fuokl h th %2002% & us vi us 'kksk i cdk **Lo.k t; rh xte Lojkstxkj ; kstuk** ds , d vkkfkd v/; ; u** es Li "V fd; k gS fd bl ; kstuk l s tñ efgykvs es l ello; , oa l ejpr if{k.k dk vHkko ik; k tk rk gA xkeh.k fodkl foHkkx }kj k l pkfyr foHkkju ; kstukvks ds fØ; klo; u grq depkfj; ks rFkk yksxksa ds l Ei dZ dk vHkko ik; k tk rk gS , oa ; kstuk l s l cf/kr ixfr dh tkudkj h es foyEcu gkus l s ; g i rk pyrk gS fd ; kstuk fdruh ixfr dj jgh gA

fux e i kf klu %2006% us vi us 'kksk **xkeh.k i f j i{; es efgyk l kf Drdj .k** es crk; k fd jk"Vh; i f j ; kstuk , oa Lokfl r i f j ; kstuk ds ek/; e l s efgykvs dh vkkfkd LokoyEcu ds fy, Nf"k l s l cf/kr y?kj vks dñhij m | kx yxrkj ykxw fd; s tk; a o mlgmfpri f{k.k fn; k tk; A e. Mykbz

I rk"k %2008% us vi us i cdk **I esdr efgyk , oa cky fodkl i f j ; kstuk** es crk; k gS fd परियोजना द्वारा संचालित लगभग 84 प्रतिष्ठत ; kstuk, j xkeh.k {ks=ks dks ykHkkfUor djrh gS rFkk 16 प्रतिष्ठत 'kgjh {ks=ks ds fy, dk; l dj jgh gA 'kgjh {ks=bu ; kstukvks l s l a w k z ykHk vftk djrs gA tcfd xkeh.k {ks=ks dks i jh rjg l s ykHk ugh feyrk gA

dekj euh"k %d{ {ks= tuojh 2009% orjku es py jgh vud ; kstukvks es l kekftd&vkkfkd vks jktufrd i f j fLfkfr; k dks ns[krs gq veiy&piy i f j orl dh vks; drk gA t: jr bl crk dh gS fd l jdkj bu dk; Øekas ds l pkpyu es : fp ys vks xjhc yksxksa es tkx: drk cdk; s ft l l s os vi us gd dks tku l dA cgknj dj .k %2006% us vi us v/; ; u es crk; k gS fd tgk i gys l ekt es fl=; ks ds l kñn; l dks cf) dh ryuk es i kf fedrk nh tkrh FkhA ogñ vkt efgykvs us



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vi u h cf) l s vi us vki fl) dj ds fn[kk; k gS fd ; g døy ?kj gh ugh cfYd ns dh ckxMkj I hky
l dus dh l kekF; z j [krh gA

i rki eky noi jk 1/2004% us l ekt dY; k.k dk v/; u dj rs gq crk; k gS fd xkeh.k
efgykvks dks ykkdkj h 0; ol k; h es dke djus dh vufr , d iek dk; Z gA , d egRoi w k vko; drk
efgykvks dh vkkFkld Lorfrk gA vko; drk bl ckr dh gS fd efg ykvks ds dke dk mfpr eW; kdu
gks rkfd muds dke dk l gh ifrQy mlg fey l dA JhokLro rluq 1/2007&08% us vi us 'kkk i cik
es crk; k gS fd xkeh.k {ks= es efg yk m|fe; k dh vkkFkld fLFkfr ds v/; u es efg yk m|eh fdI
i dkj dk; Z dj rh gS vks mudk fodkl dS s fd; k tk l drk gA vr% 'kkk u dks mudh vkkFkld o
l kekfd fLFkfr dks etcj djus ds fy, foftkuu i dkj dh ; kstukvks dk fØ; klo; u fd; k tkuk
pkfg, A

5- v/; ; u ds mnns; &

mnns; dk fu/kk. k l Qyrk ds fy; s vko; d gA okLro es fdI h dk; Z dh l Qyrk dh i th
ml ds l fu fpr , oal t i "V mnns; dk gkuk gA vr% bl 'kkk v/; u ds mnns; fuEukuj kj gS %

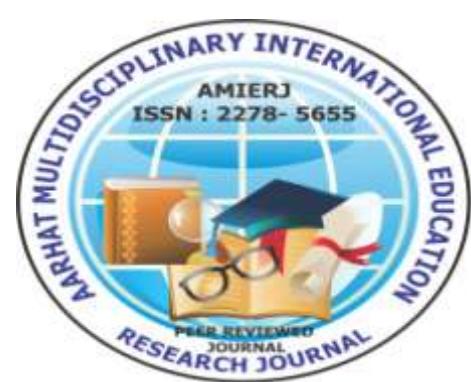
1 vktfodk i fj; kstuk ds okLrfod ykkks dk eW; kdu djukA

2- xkeh.k efg ykvks dh vkkFkld&l kekfd fodkl es vktfodk i fj; kstuk dh Hkfedk dk
v/; ; u djukA

3- xkeh.k vktfodk i fj; kstuk ds l cik es vku okyh l eL; kvks dk irk yxkdj mfpr l pko
i Lrfr djukA

6- v/; ; u dh fof/k &

fdI h Hk dk; Z dks djus ds fy, fdI h fo k rjhds ; k fof/k dh vko; drk gkrh gS rFkk bl
'kkk dk; Z dks i jk ajus ds fy, 'kkk fof/k dh funku fo k dk l gkj k ydj 'kkk {ks= cMokuh ftys ds
l skok rgl hy ds i kp xkoks dk p; u funku fo k l s fd; k x; k gA , o bu p; fur xkoks es funku



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fof/k I s gh 30&30 xkeh.k I eph; dh efgykvs dk p; u v/; ; u gry fd; k x; k gA bl i dkj v/; ; u gry dy 150 xkeh.k efgykvs dk p; u fd; k x; k gA 'kksk v/; ; u ds mnns dks i klr djus ds fy, vuq iph ds }jkj i kFfed I edks dk I dyu fd; k x; k gA i kFfed I ed og gS tks vuq ikudrk }jkj Lo; al dfyr fd; s tkrs gsvk§ ml es i kFfed jhfr; k dk i z kx fd; k tkrk gA

7- I dfyr I edks dk foys'k. k

rkfydk Ø- 1 mRrjnkrk dh tkfr

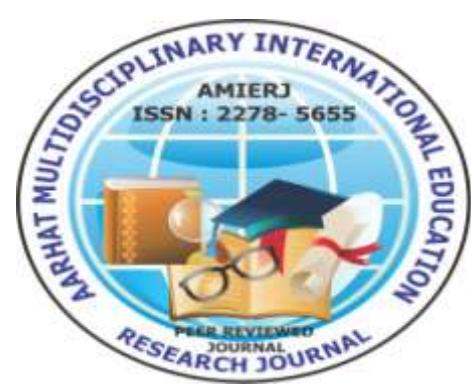
mRrjnkrk dh tkfr	mRrjnkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
vud fpr tkfr	60	40
vud fpr tutkfr	90	60
; kx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr vkdM{

mi jkDr rkfydk es mRrjnkrkvks dh tkfr I s I of{kr I edks dk fooy .k fn; k x; k g§ rkfydk ds foys'k. k I s Li "V g§ fd dy I of{kr 150 efgykvs es I of{kr 60 ifrkr efgyk vuq fpr tutkfr oxz dh g§ ftI dk dkj .k ; g g§ fd v/; ; u {k es fuokl djus okyh tul a[; k es I of{kr vuq fpr tutkfr oxz dh tul a[; k g§ ftI ds dkj .k I of{kr efgykvs es bl oxz dh efgyk, i vf/kd gA nli js LFku ij 40 ifrkr efgyk, i vuq fpr tkfr dh gA

rkfydk Ø- 2 mRrjnkrk dh oøkfgd fLFkfr

oøkfgd fLFkfr	mRrjnkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
fookfgr	118	78-66



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vfookfgr	18	12-00
fo/kok@fo/kj	09	6-00
তলাকষুদা	05	3-83
; kx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr vkdM{

mi jkDr rkfydk es mRrjnkrkv dh obkfgd fLFkfr ls l of{kr ledk dk fooj .k fn; k x; k g
rkfydk ds fooy{k.k ls Li "V gs fd dy I of{kr 150 efgykv es I okf/kd 78-66 ifrkr efgyk
fookfgr g ftl dk i e{k dkj.k ; g gs fd v/ ; u {k es yMfd; k dh 'kknh de mei es dj nh tkrh
g ftl ds dkj.k I of{kr efgykv es foookfgr efgyk, j vf/kd gA nls Lfkku ij 12 ifrkr vfookfgr
efgyk, j gA

rkfydk Ø- 3 শক্ষক. kd fLFkfr

' k{kf. kd fLFkfr	mRrjnkrk dh l a[; k	প্রতিশত
vf' kf{kr	70	46-66
I k{kj	41	27-33
5 ohal s 8ohal	31	20-66
9 ohal s 12ohal	05	3-33
12 ohal s vf/kd	03	2-00
; kx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr vkdM{



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mi jkDr rkfydk ds fo^{लेष}.k I s Li "V g\$ fd dy I of{kr 150 efgykv^{क्ष} es I okf/kd 46-66 i fr^{कर} efgyk vft{kr g\$ ftI dk i e^क dkj.k ; g g\$ fd v/; u {ks es efgykv^{क्ष} dh f{kk I fo/kk dk v^हkk[ा] g^ज ftI ds dkj.k I of{kr efgykv^{क्ष} es vft{kr efgyk, i g^ज n[ि] js LFku ij 27-33 i fr^{कर} I kf{kj efgyk, i g^ज

rkfydk Ø- 4 i fj okj dk Lo: i

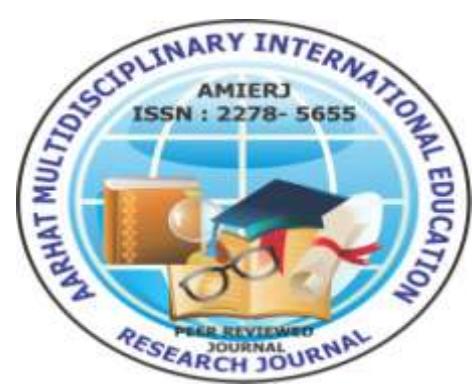
i fj okj dk Lo: i	mRrjnkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
, dkdh i fj okj	72	48
I a Dr i fj okj	78	52
; ks	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr v{kdM^०

mi jkDr rkfydk es mRrjnkrkv^{क्ष} ds i kfjokfjd Lo: i I s I of{kr I edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k g\$ vr% rkfydk ds fo^यsk.k I s Li "V g\$ fd dy I of{kr 150 efgykv^{क्ष} es I okf/kd 52 i fr^{कर} efgykv^{क्ष} dk I a Dr i fj okj g\$ ftI dk i e^क dkj.k ; g g\$ fd vkt Hkh xteh.k {ks es I a Dr i fj okj dh I a[; k v^f/kd g\$ ftI dkj.k I of{kr efgykv^{क्ष} es I okf/kd I a Dr i fj okj dh efgyk, i g^ज n[ि] js LFku ij , dkdh i fj okj dh efgyk, i g^ज

rkfydk Ø- 5 edku dh fLFkfr

edku dh fLFkfr	mRrjnkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
dPpk	67	44-66
i Dak	32	21-33



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; ksx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr vkdMf

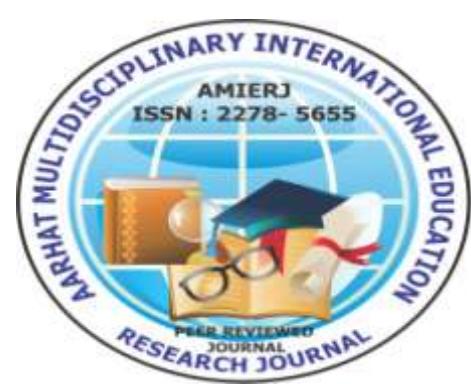
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rkfydk Ø- 6 mRrjnkrk dk 0; ol k;

0; ol k;	mRrjnkrk dh l a[; k	प्रतिशत
Nf"k	65	43-33
m ks&/kikk	24	16-00
etnjh	59	30-33
uk&jh	02	1-33
; ksx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr vkdMf

mijkDr rkfydk eamRrjnkrkvks ds 0; ol k; l s l of{kr l edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k gsf vr% rkfydk ds foysk.k l s Li "V gsf fd dy l of{kr 150 efgykvs eal of{k/d 43-33 ifrkkr efgykvs dk eaf; 0; ol k; Nf"k gsf ftl dk i eafk dkj.k ; g gsf fd v/; u {ks eafvf/kdk eaf; k Nf"k ij fuHk



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g§ ft l ds dkj .k l of{kr efgykvk e Nf"k {ks e dk; }r efgyk ,i vf/kd gA n j s LFku ij 30-33 i frkr efgykvk dk 0; ol k; Nf"k g§ tcf d l cl s de 1-33 i frkr efgyk ,i ukdj h dj rh gA

rkf ydk Ø- 7 mRrjnkrkvk dh okf"kd vk;

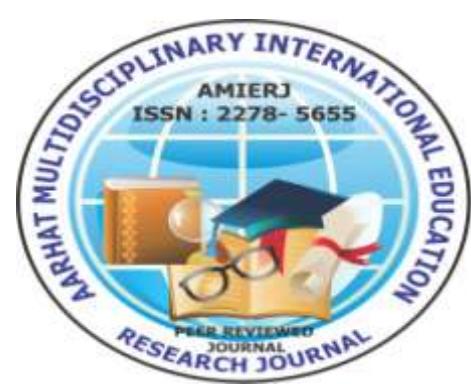
okf"kd vk; %gtkj e%	mRrjnkrk dh l a[; k	प्रतिशत
10]000 l s de	90	60
10]000&20]000	30	20
20]000&30]00	30	20
; kx	150	100

L=kr & l of{kr vkdMs

mi jkDr rkfydk e mRrjnkrkvk ds okf"kd vk; l s l of{kr l edk dk fooj .k fn; k x; k g§ rkfydk ds fosy"k .k l s Li "V g§ fd dy l of{kr 150 efgykvk e l okf/kd 60 i frkr efgykvk dh okf"kd vk; 10]000 l s de g§ tcf d n j s LFku ij 10]000&20]000 rFkk 20]000&30]000 okf"kd vk; okys mRrjnkrk 20 i frkr gA vr% Li "V gkrik g§ fd l okf/kd 60 i frkr efgykvk dh okf"kd vk; 10]000 l s de gkus dk i e[k dkj .k ; g g§ fd v/; ; u {ks e Nf"k 0; ol k; e dk; }r~ vf/kd tul a[; k g§ vky Nf"k ek e ij fuHkj gA

rkf ydk Ø- 8 vktfodk i f j ; kstuk ds vr xlr jkst xkj l a/kh tkudkj h

jkst xkj	mRrjnkrk dh l a[; k	प्रतिशत
?kj syw m kx	48	32-00
i 'kq kyu	40	26-66



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exhi kyu	41	27-33
etnijh	21	14-00
; kx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr v{kdm{

mi jkDr rkfydk e{ mRrjnkrkv{ ds vthfodk ifj ; kstuk ds vrxi{ efgyk{v{ dks mi y{ / k
jkstxkj Is I of{kr I edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k g{ rkfydk ds fooy{k.k Is Li "V g{ fd dy I of{kr
150 efgyk{v{ e{ I of{kd 32 i frkr efgyk{v{ dks ?kjy{ m | kxk{ Is I of{kr jkstxkj mi y{ / k djok; x;
x; s g{ ftl dk i ed{ k dkj.k ; g g{ fd v/; u {k= e{ Nf{k 0; ol k; Is I of{kr ?kjy{ m | kxk{ dk; Jr
y{kxk{ dh I a[; k g{ ftl dkj.k I of{kr efgyk{v{ e{ ?kjy{ m | kx Is I of{kr jkstxkj I pkfyr djus
okyh efgyk{v{ dk 32 i frkr vf/kd g{ n{ js LFku ij exhi kyu Is I of{kr jkstxkj i klr djus okyh
27-33 i frkr efgyk{; g{

rkfydk Ø- 9 ifj ; kstuk Is ykHkkfUor efgyk{v{ dh okf"kd vk; I a[kh tkudkj h

okf"kd vk; yg tkj e{	mRrjnkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिश्वर
10]000&20]000	56	37-33
20]000&30]000	52	34-66
30]000&40]000	43	28-66
; kx	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr v{kdm{

mi jkDr rkfydk e{ mRrjnkrkv{ ds vktfodk ifj ; kstuk Is ykHkkfUor efgyk{v{ dh okf"kd
vk; Is I of{kr I edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k g{ vr% rkfydk ds fooy{k.k Is Li "V g{ fd v/; u {k= e{



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I okf/kd 37-33 i fr̄ṣt महिलाओं की वार्षिक आय 10,000–20,000 है, जिसका प्रमुख कारण है g ḡ fd vkt̄fodk i fj; kstuk I s ykkflor ḡks ds i wZ I okf/kd 60 i fr̄ṣt महिलाओं की वार्षिक आय 10,000 से दो गुना तक अधिक है; kstuk I s ykkflor ḡks ds ckn okf/kd vk; c<+xbZ gA n̄l js LFku ij 34-66 i fr̄ṣt efgykvks dh okf/kd vk; 20]000 I s 30]000 ds chp gA

rkfydk Ø- 10 i fj; kstuk I nL; rk ds i spkr~cpr I ckh tkudkjh

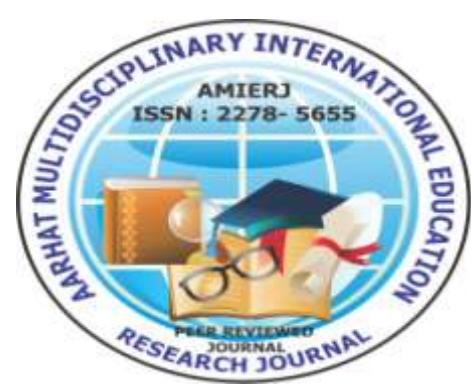
mRrj nkrkvks ds tcko	mRrj nkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
gk	139	92-66
ugh	11	7-34
; ksx	150	100

L=kr & I okf/kd vkdMf

महिलाओं की वार्षिक आय 10,000–20,000 है, जिसका प्रमुख कारण है g ḡ fd vkt̄fodk i fj; kstuk I s ykkflor ḡks ds i wZ I okf/kd 60 i fr̄ṣt महिलाओं की वार्षिक आय 10,000 से दो गुना तक अधिक है; kstuk I s ykkflor ḡks ds ckn okf/kd vk; c<+xbZ gA n̄l js LFku ij 34-66 i fr̄ṣt efgykvks dh okf/kd vk; 20]000 I s 30]000 ds chp gA

rkfydk Ø- 11 cpr djus ds rjhdk I s I ckh tkudkjh

cpr dk rjhdk	mRrj nkrk dh I a[; k	प्रतिशत
cd es cpr [krk [ksydj	67	44-66
I erg cukdj	72	48-00



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বং	11	7-34
; ক্ষ	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr v{kdm{

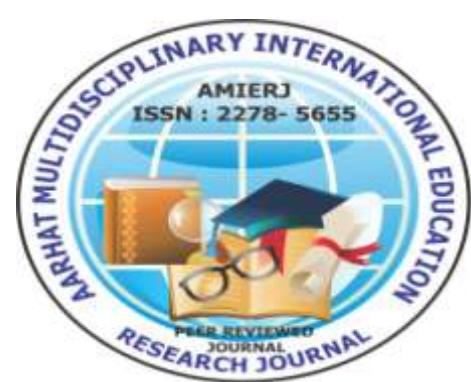
mi jkDr rkfydk e॥ mRrj nkrkv॥ ds cpr djus ds rjhdk s l cf/kr l edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k g॥ rkfydk ds foys॥.k l s Li "V g॥ fd d॥ l of{kr efgykvv॥ e॥ l okf/kd 48 i frkr efgyk,j l eg cukdj vi uh cprk dks bdVBk djrh g॥ ftl dk i e॥ k dkj.k ; g g॥ fd v/; ; u {k= e॥ vf॥{kk ds dkj.k cf॥ dk i zkyh dh dkxth dk; bkh dks i wkh ugh dj i krh g॥ ftl ds dkj.k l of{kr efgykvv॥ e॥ l eg cukdj cpr djus okyh efgykvv dh l a[; k vf/kd g॥ n॥ js LFku ij 44-66 i frkr efgyk,j cf॥ e॥ cpr [krk [kyokdj cpr djrh g॥

rkfydk Ø- 12 __.k l cf/kh tkudkj h

__.k ds L=kr	mRrj nkrk dh l a[; k	প্রতিশত
cd	30	20
I kgidkj	69	46
রিষ্টেদার / সিত্র	40	26-66
বং	11	7-33
; ক্ষ	150	100

L=kr & I of{kr v{kdm{

mi jkDr rkfydk e॥ mRrj nkrkv॥ ds __.k yus ds L=kr l s l cf/kr l edka dk fooj.k fn; k x; k g॥ vr॥ rkfydk ds foys॥.k l s Li "V g॥ fd d॥ l of{kr efgykvv॥ e॥ l okf/kd 46 i frkr efgykvv us I kgidkj l s __.k fy; k g॥ ftl dk i e॥ k dkj.k v/; ; u {k= e॥ efgykvv dh vf॥{kk rFkk cf॥ dk



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I fo/kkvksa ds vHkkko ds dkj.k l of{kr efgvkvksa esa l kgudkj ls __.k yus okyh efgvkvksa dh l a;k vf/kd gA nI js LFku ij 26-66 i frkr efgyk, i fjsnkj ;k fe= ls __.k fy; k gA

rkfydk Ø- 14 __.k ds mnns; l ckh tkudkj h

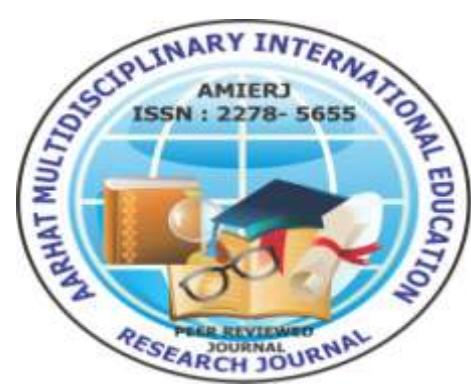
___.T का उद्देश्य	mRrjnkrk dh l a;k	प्रतिशत
घरेलू आवश्यकता की पूर्ति	29	19-33
i jku __.k dh vnk; xh grq	24	16-00
j kst xkj grq	21	14-00
vU;	76	50-66
; kx	150	100

L=kr & l of{kr vkdM

mi jkDr rkfydk esa mRrjnkrkvksa ds __.k yus ls l ckh dk fooj.k fn; k x; k gS vr% rkfydk ds foysk.k l s Li "V gS fd dy l of{kr efgvkvksa esa l okf/kd 50-66 i frkr efgyk, i vU; mnns; ka dh i frz grq __.k fy; k gS ftl dk i a;k dkj.k ;g gS fd v/; ;u {ks esa vktifodk i f; kstuk ds vrXh foftkhu idkj ds jkst xkj ds vol j mi yC/k djok; s x; s gS ftl ds dkj.k vU; mnns; ka dh i frz grq __.k yus okyh efgvkvksa dh l a;k vf/kd gA nI js LFku ij 19-33 i frkr efgvkvksa us vi uh ?kjsW vkos; drkvksa dh i frz grq __.k fy; k gA

8- fu"dk" &

fu"dk" ds : i e; dgk tk l drk gS fd xkeh.k {ks=ks esa efgvkvksa esa f{k dk vHkkko i k; k tkrk gS D; kfd l skok rgl hy dh efgvkvksa esa 70 i frkr efgyk, i vfr{kr gS tcfd 'k{k l k{kj] i k{fed] ek/; fed rFkk gkbLdy f{k dk i k{r gS bl dk e[; dkj.k xkeh.k {ks=ks esa f{k dk vHkkko gA l of{.k ds



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nkku efgykvs dh obkfgd fLFkfr] tkfr] ifjokj dk Lo: i] edku dh fLFkfr dk Lo: i vknfns l s lcfkr tkudkjh , df=r dh xbz g\$ ftl e 118 ifrkr efgyk, j foofgr g\$ bl h i dkj vuifpr tutkfr dh 90 ifrkr] laDr ifjokj 78 ifrkr] dPps edku 67 ifrkr] xkeh.k efgykvs dk g\$ vr%Li "V g\$ fd xkeh.k {k= e 1 aDr ifjokj dh vuifpr tutkfr; efgyk, j foofgr g\$

iLrp 'kksk e 1 efgykvs dh 0; ol k; lcfkr , o 0; ol k; l s ikr okf"kd vk; l s lcfkr l edka dk l dyu fd; k x; k g\$ ftl l s Li "V gkrk g\$ fd vf/kdkx xkeh.k efgykvs dk e 0; ol k; Nf"k gh g\$ tks fd 65 ifrkr g\$ vks e 0; ol k; l s ikr okf"kd vk; 10]000 l s de l okf/kd xkeh.k efgykvs dh g\$ tks fd 90 ifrkr efgykvs dh g\$ rkfydk Øekd 4-10 l s Li "V gkrk g\$ fd vktfodk ifj; kstuk ds }kjk ?kjy m |kx l s lcfkr l okf/kd jkstxkj ds vol j mi yC/k djok; s x; s g\$ tks fd 48 ifrkr xkeh.k efgykvs dks mi yC/k djok; s x; s g\$ vks ; kstukvks l s ykkflor gksus ds i spkr~xkeh.k efgykvs dh okf"kd vk; e 0; of) gpo vFkk~; kstuk l s ykkflor gksus ds i spkr~90 ifrkr xkeh.k efgyk mRrjnkrk dh e 0; kol k; l s ikr vk; 10]000 l s de Fkh mu efgykvs dh ; kstuk l s ykkflor gksus ds i spkr~okf"kd vk; 10]000 l s 20]000 ds chp g\$ vFkk~mudi okf"kd vk; e 0; of) gpo g\$ vr% iLrp 'kksk dk foysk. kkRed v/; u djus l s Li "V gkrk g\$ fd vf/kdkx xkeh.k efgyk, j vktfodk ifj; kstuk dh l nL; rk xg.k djus ds ckn cpr djuk vkJk dj nh g\$ vks l okf/kd efgyk, j l eukdj cpr djrh g\$ vFkk~cpr djus okyhi d 139 ifrkr efgykvs e 1 s 72 ifrkr efgyk, j l eukdj cpr djrh g\$

l nHkx Fk l ph &

- 1- vktfodk dk; Zkjh ekxhfkd
- 2- xkeh.k fodkl dh iedk ; kstuk, j , odk; Øe] 2010
- 3- l fe foRr dk; Zkjh ekxhfkd] 2005
- 4- xkeh.k fodkl dh iedk ; kstuk, j 2010
- 5- ipk; r , oaxkeh.k fodkl foHkkx e-i z 2006
- 6- pkjkj l h, e- 1991**xkeh.k fodkl , d v/; u** l cykbu iffydku] t; ij
- 7- eukst JhokLro 2008 vks vks; s ykk mBk; s vks; Dr tul Ei dZ foHkkx] e-i z Hkki ky] 2008